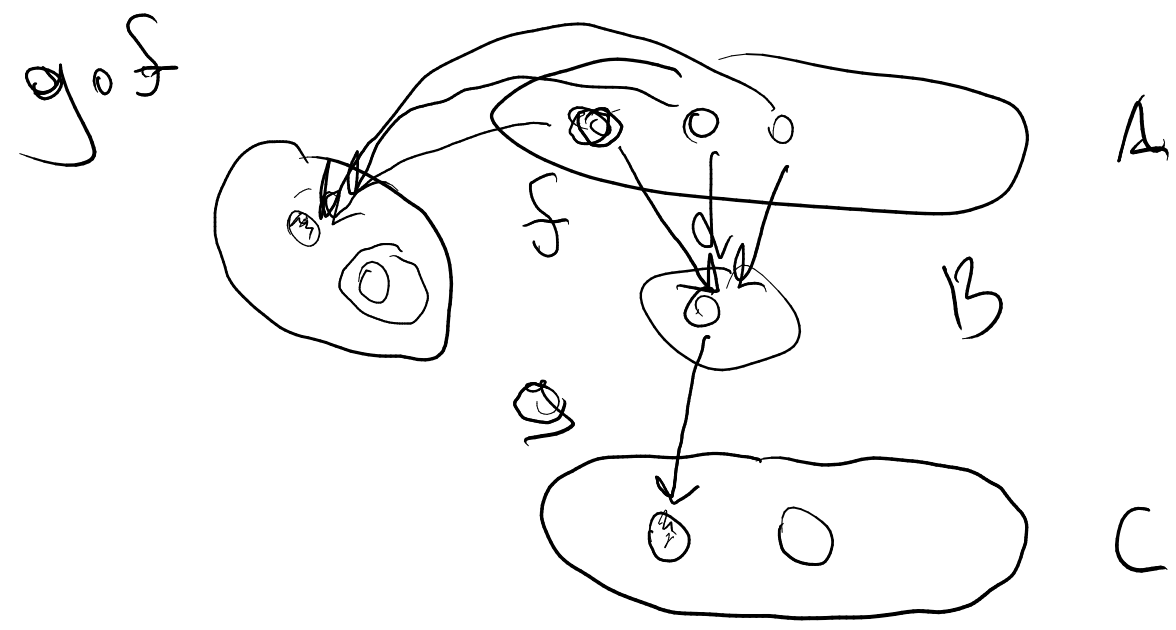
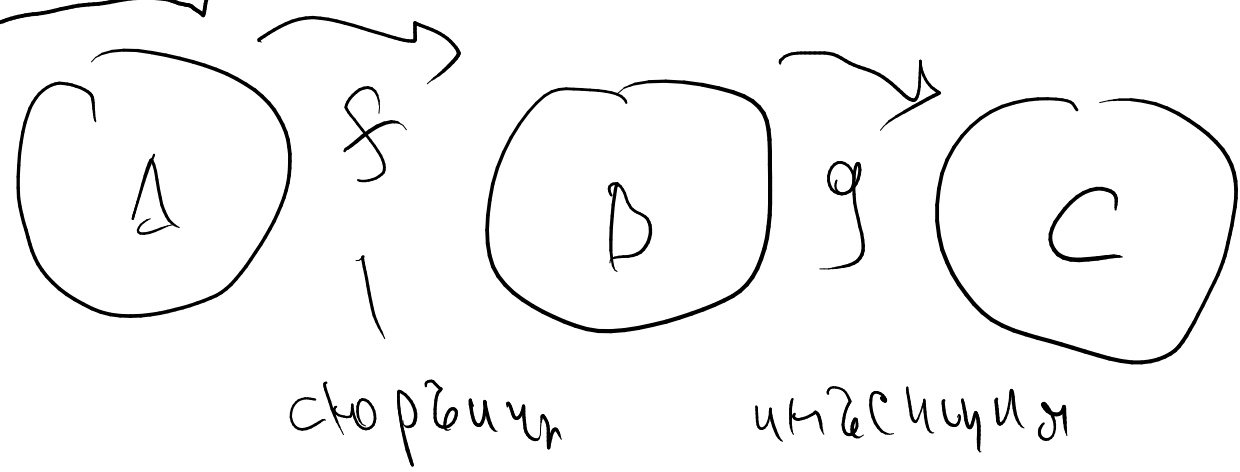


g o f



1.4.

$$\{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\} = A$$

$$\mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, \dots\}$$

$$A \setminus \{a_1\}$$

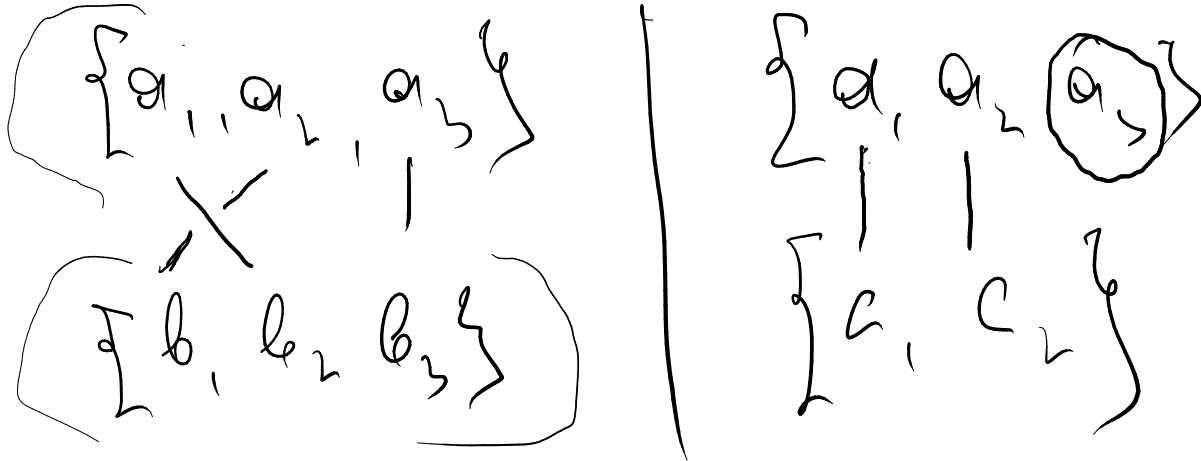
$$A \setminus \{a_1, a_2\}$$

...

$$A \setminus \{ \dots \} = \emptyset$$

$$\mathbb{N} = \mathbb{Z}_+ = \{1, 2, \dots\}$$

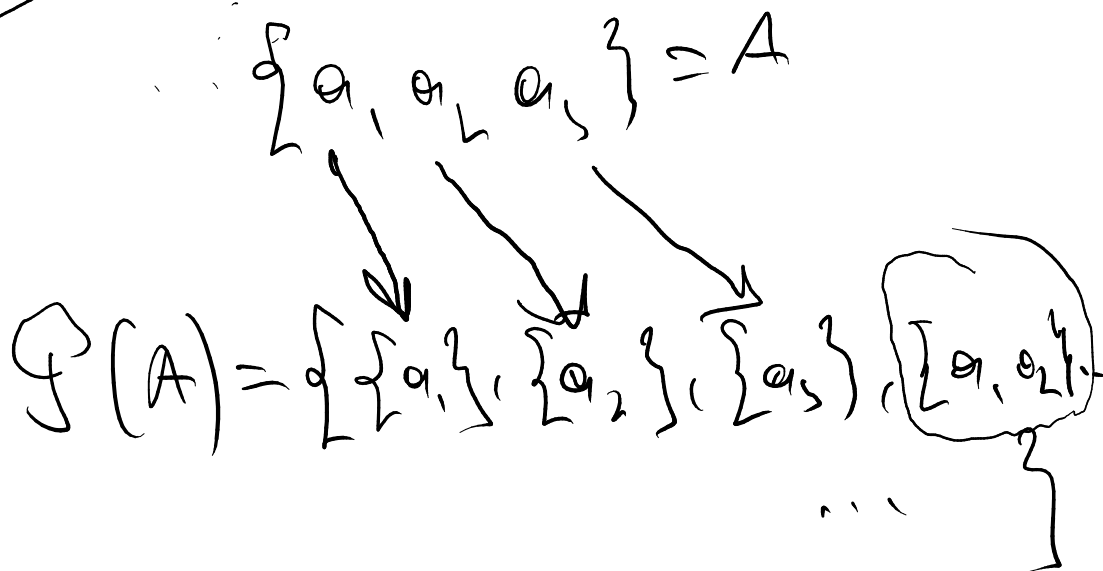
$$\mathbb{Z}_- = \{-1, -2, \dots\}$$



Если между множествами I и S нет пересечения, то они имеют одинаковое "комплексное" количество элементов.

theorem

Не существует разбиения множества A на два непересекающихся множества (множества всех порядковых чисел).



$|A| =$ "кол-во элементов"

\uparrow
мощность A

$B \sim \mathbb{N} \Leftrightarrow \exists S: B \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$
биекция

$\{a_1, a_2\} \sim 1$
 $\{b_1, b_2, b_3\} \sim 2$
 $\dots \sim 3$
 \dots

$B \sim \mathbb{N}$
 \uparrow
 $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N})$

A счетно $\Leftrightarrow A \sim \mathbb{N}$

a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots
 $1, 2, 3, \dots$

$\mathbb{Z} = \{ \dots, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots \}$
 $\mathbb{N} = \{ 1, 2, 3, \dots \}$
count, count, ...

$$2\mathbb{N} = \{2, 4, 6, \dots\}$$

$$\mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$$

$$f: 2\mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$$

$$2a \mapsto a$$

$$g: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow 2\mathbb{N}$$

$$a \mapsto 2a$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$B \subset A$$

$$B = \{1, 2\}$$

$$A \setminus B \neq \emptyset$$

$$= \{3, 4\}$$

$$\mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$$

$$\mathbb{N} \setminus \{1\} = \{2, 3, 4, \dots\}$$

$$\mathbb{Z} = \{-1, -2, -3, \dots\}$$

$$\mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$$

$$x \mapsto -x$$

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3\}$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$1 \quad 2 \quad 3$$

$$\mathbb{Z} = \{ \dots, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots \}$$

$$\mathbb{N} = \{ 1, 2, 3, \dots \}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_- = \{ -1, -2, -3, \dots \}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_+ = \{ 1, 2, 3, \dots \} = \mathbb{N} \sim 2\mathbb{N}$$

$$\{ 2, 4, 6, \dots \}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_- \cup \mathbb{Z}_+ \sim \mathbb{N}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$2\mathbb{N}$$

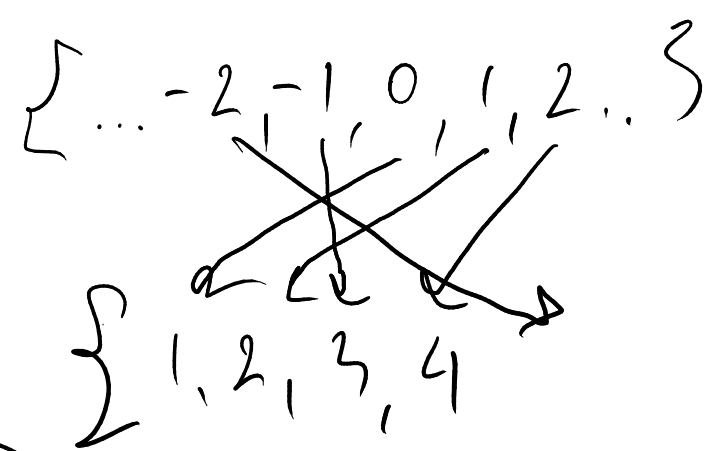
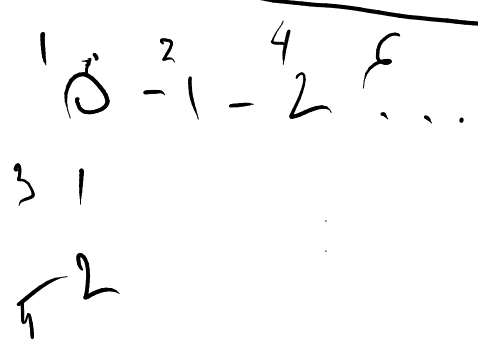
$$\mathbb{N} = 2\mathbb{N} \cup \{ \text{нечетные числа} \}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \{ -1, -2, -3, \dots \} \\ \{ 1, 3, 5, \dots \} \end{matrix}$$

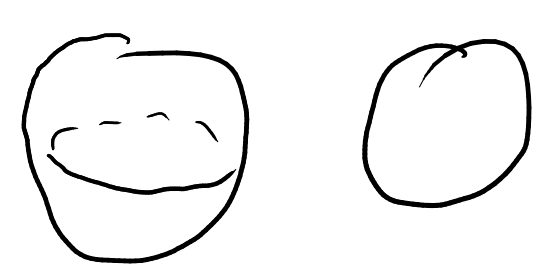
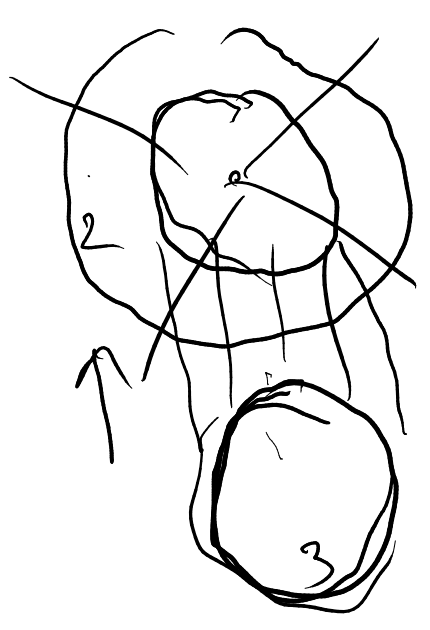
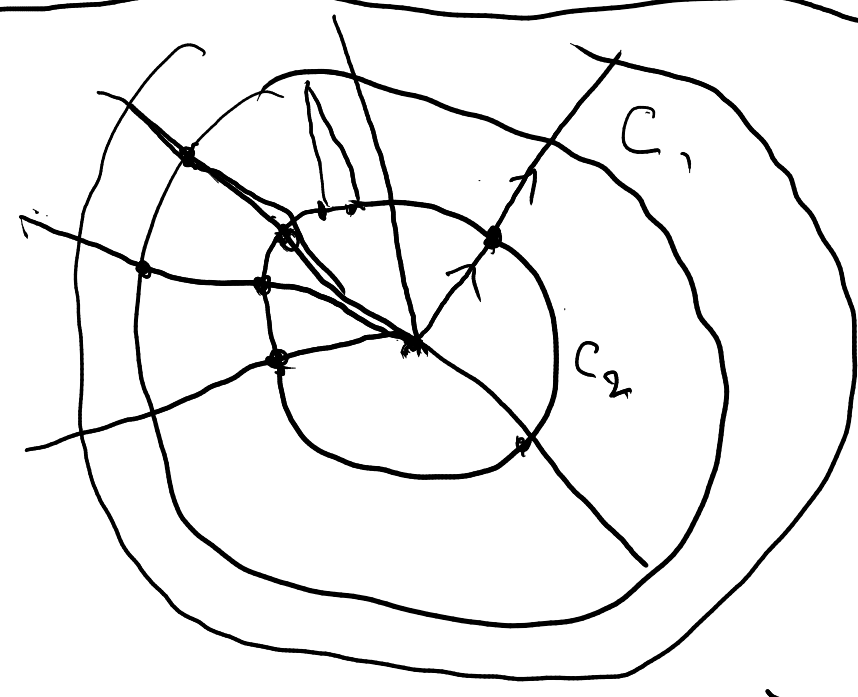
$$f: x \mapsto -2x - 1$$



$$\mathbb{N}_0 = \{0, 1, 2, \dots\} \sim \mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$$



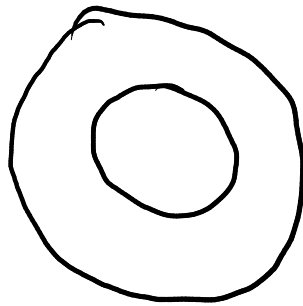
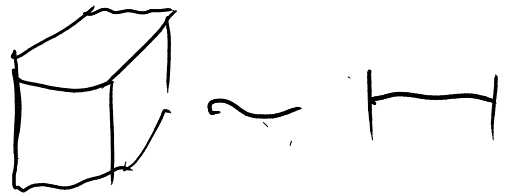
\mathbb{Z} четно



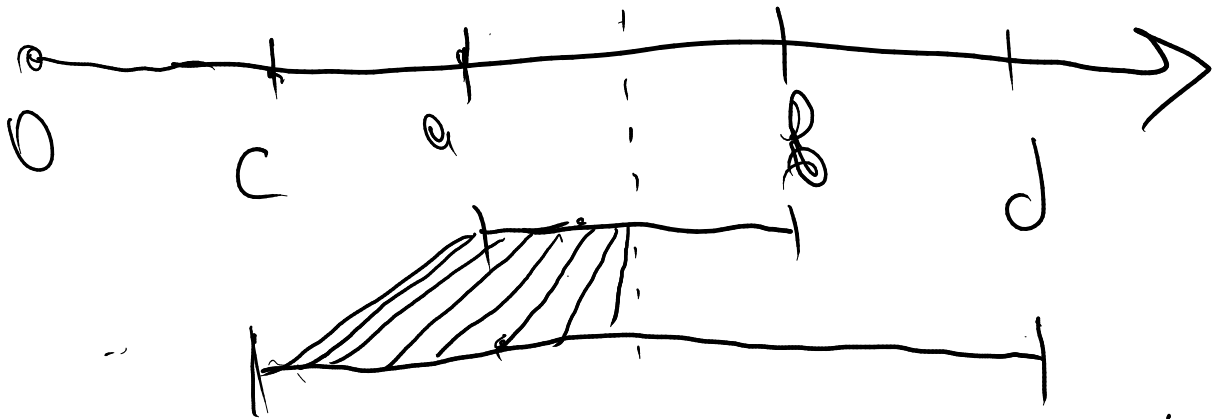
"коническая"

#

"ослеп"



$IN \sim INU \{0\}$



$a \mapsto c$
 $b \mapsto d$

$$A = \{x \mid a \leq x \leq b\}$$

$$B = \{x \mid c \leq x \leq d\}$$

$$L = \frac{c-d}{a-b}$$

$$Lx + \beta$$

$$La + \beta = c$$

$$Lb + \beta = d$$

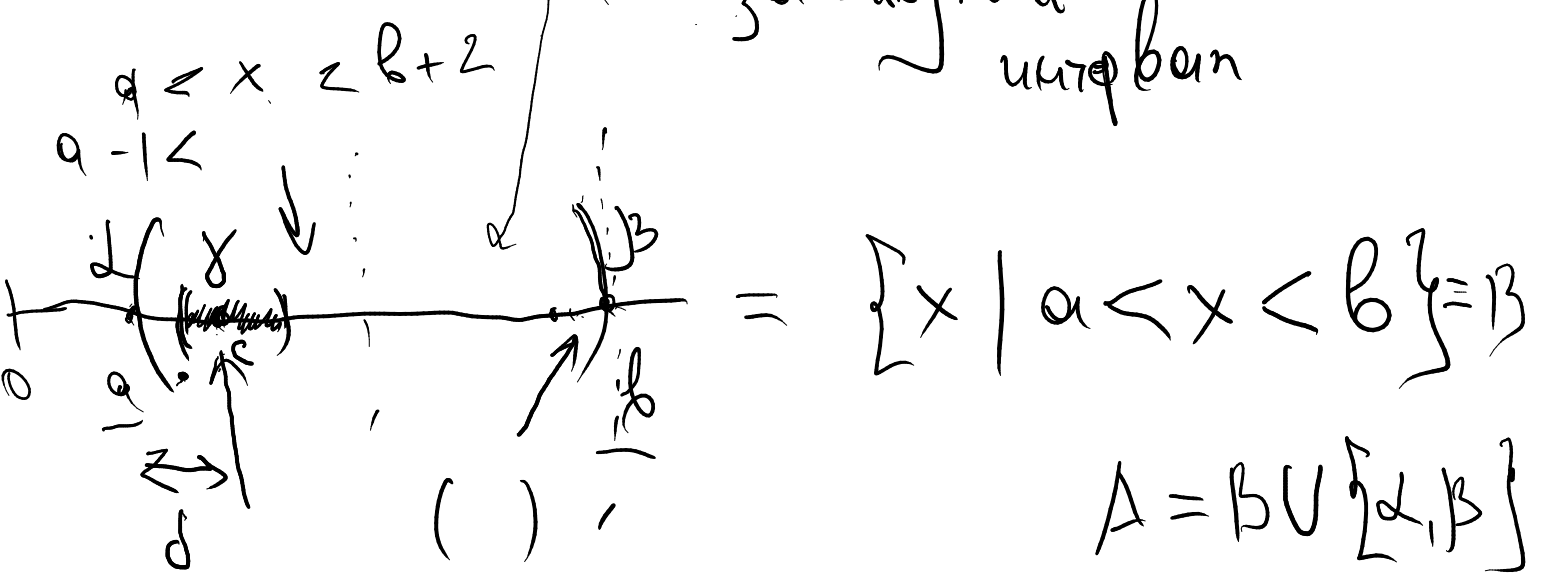
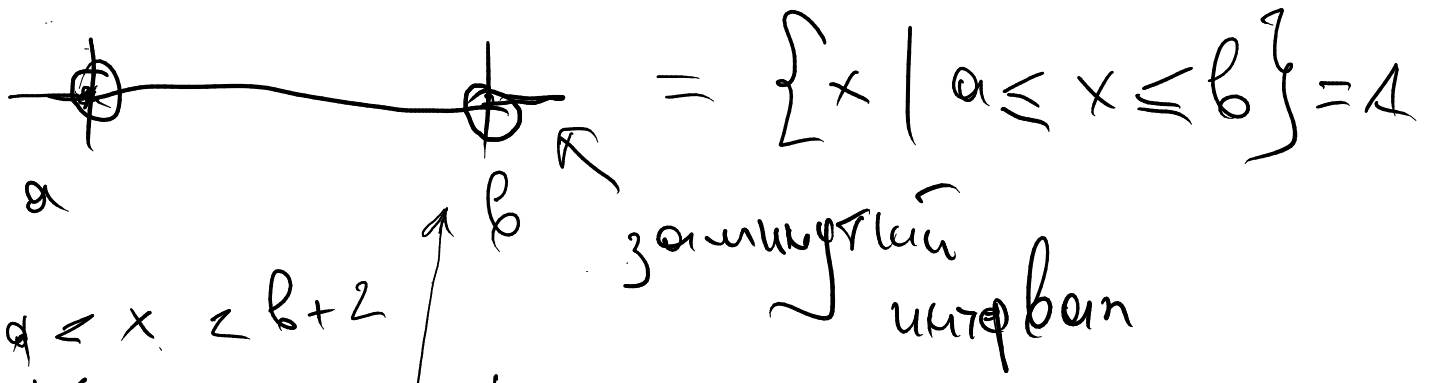
$$\beta = d - \underline{Lb}$$

$$La + d - Lb = c$$

$$L(a-b) = c-d$$

$$\frac{c-d}{a-b}x + \left(d - \frac{c-d}{a-b}b\right)$$

$$\frac{d-c}{b-a} \dots$$



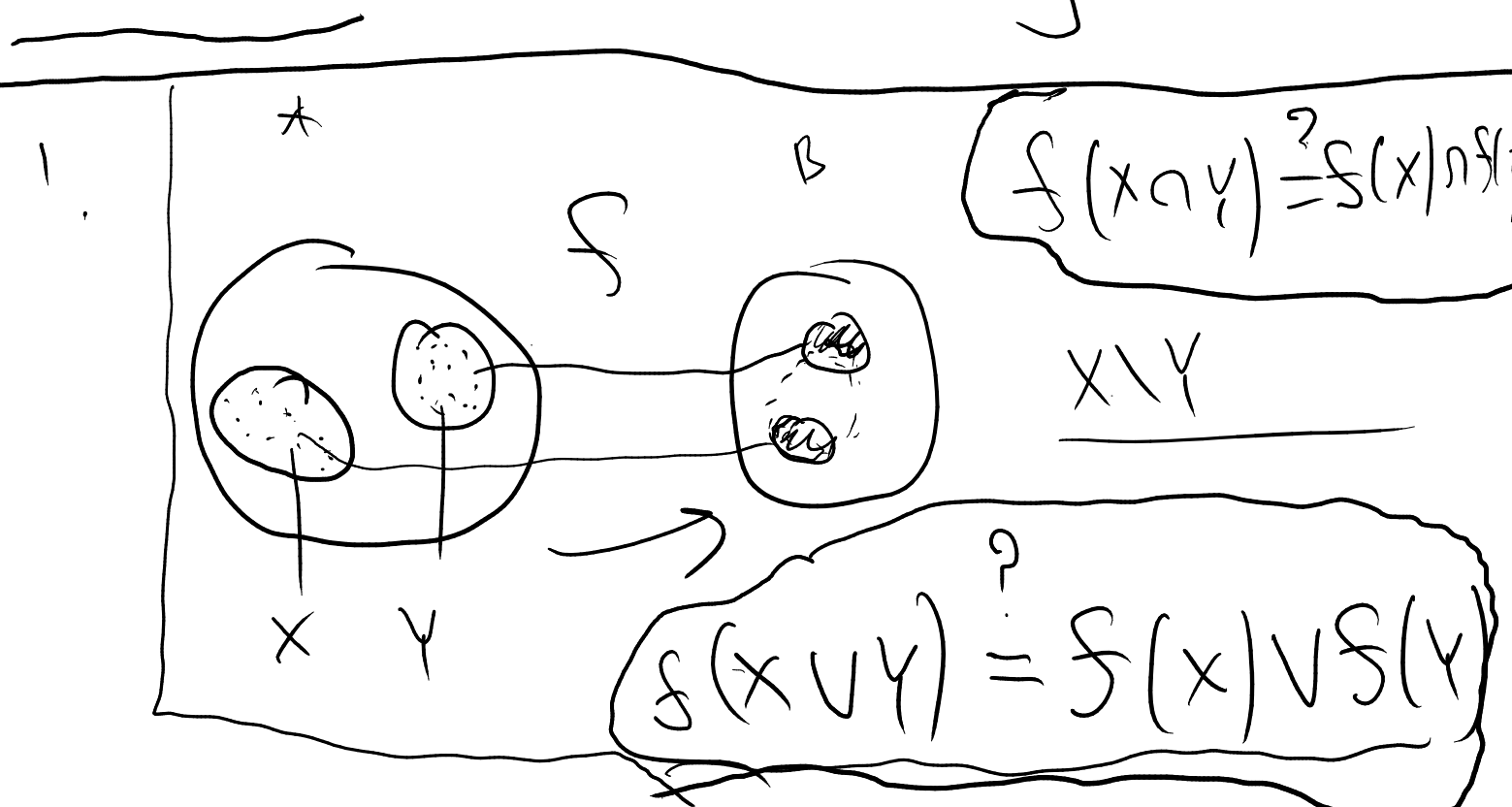
$f \in B \Leftrightarrow \underline{a < c < b}$

$c - a \neq 0$

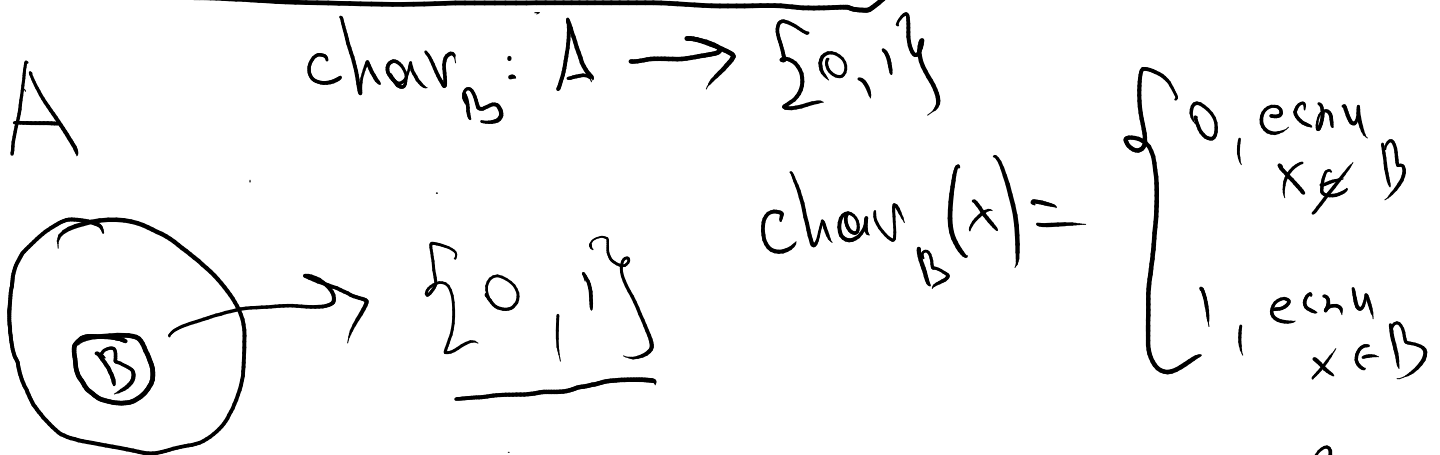
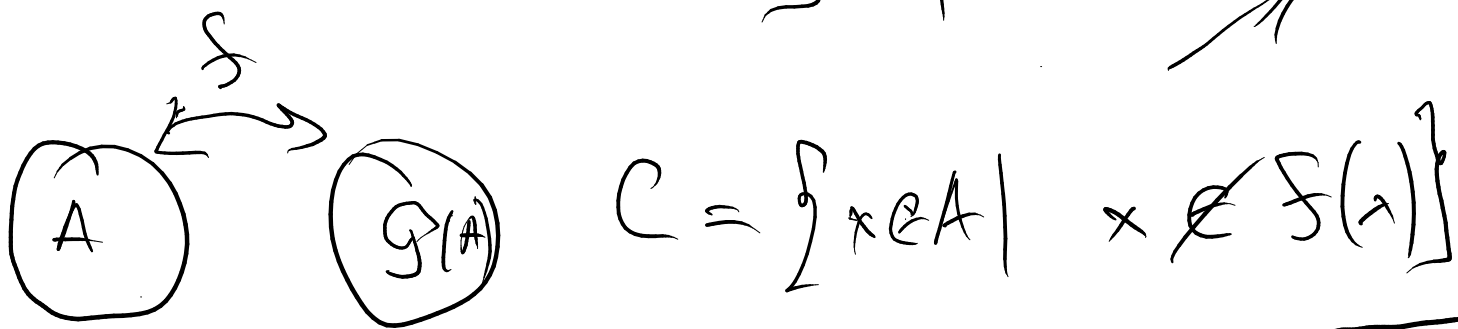
$d = c - a$

$y = \frac{d}{2}$

$c - y \in B$



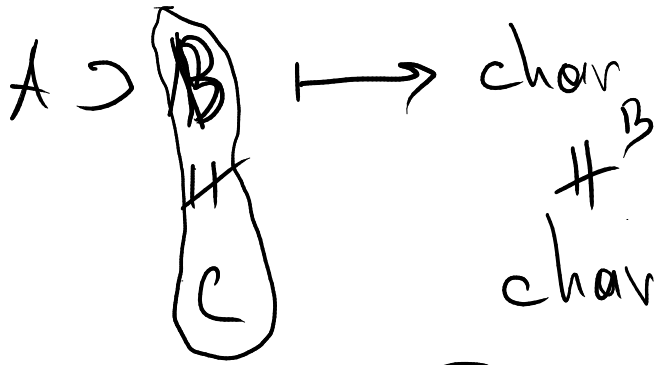
2. ~~Существование~~ метры \mathbb{N} и $\mathcal{P}(\mathbb{N})$



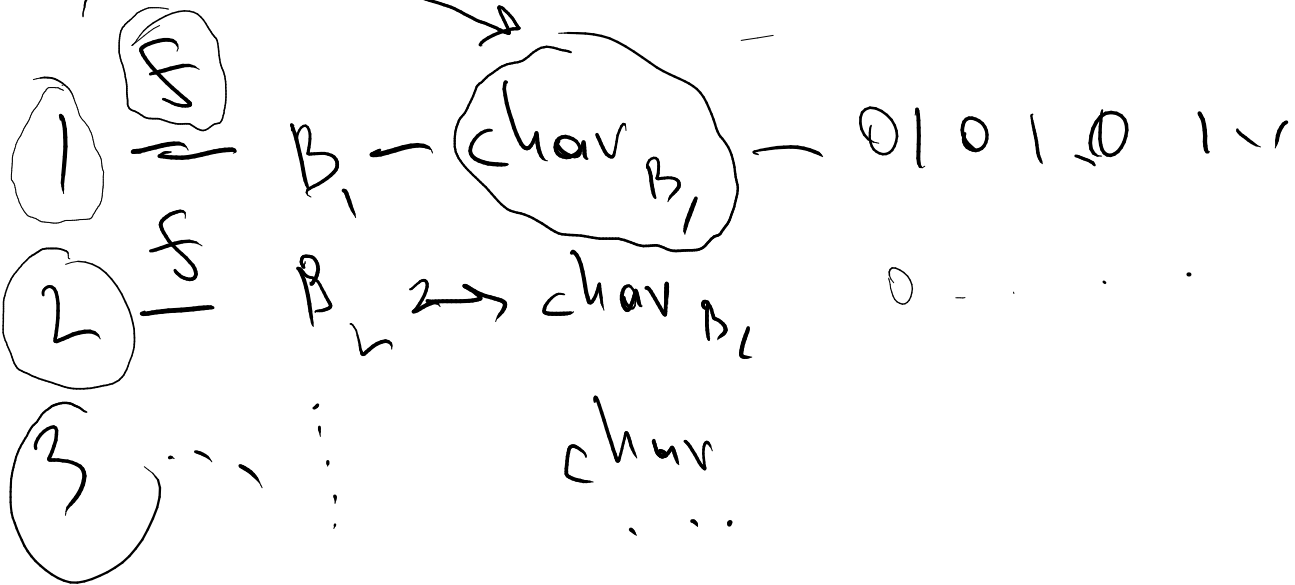
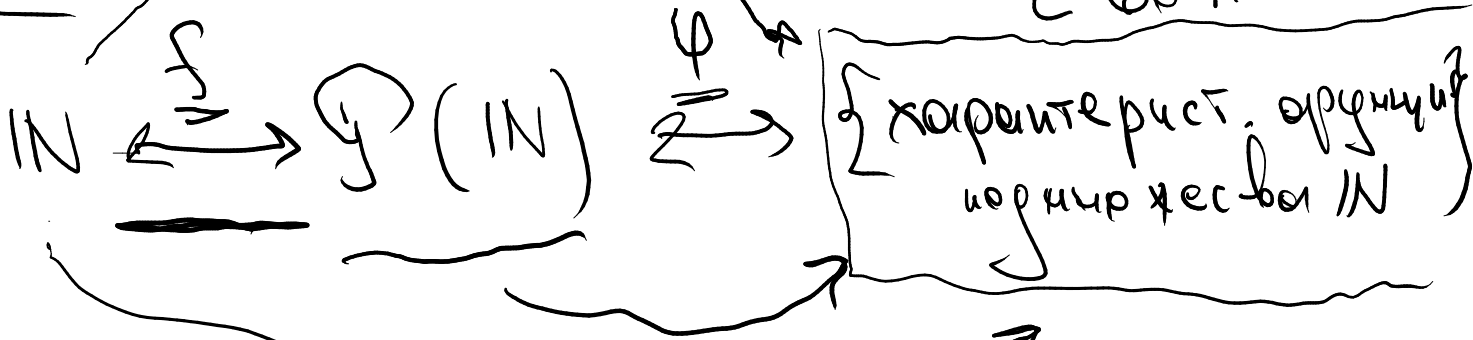
$\mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$

$\{3\} \xrightarrow{\text{char}_{\{3\}}} \begin{cases} 0, & x \neq 3 \\ 1, & x = 3 \end{cases}$

$2\mathbb{N} \xrightarrow{\text{char}_{2\mathbb{N}}} \begin{cases} 0, & \text{если } x \text{ нечетное} \\ 1, & \text{если } x \text{ четное} \end{cases}$



характеристическая
 функция подмножества
 c во мн-ве A

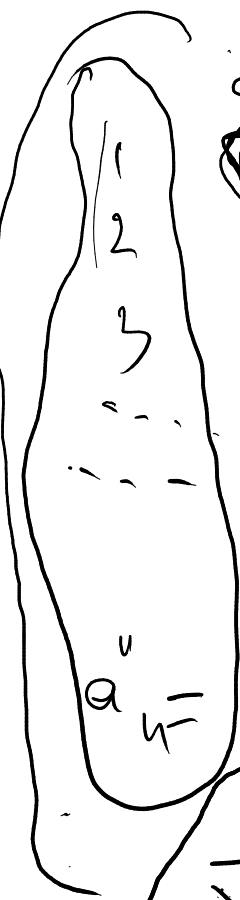
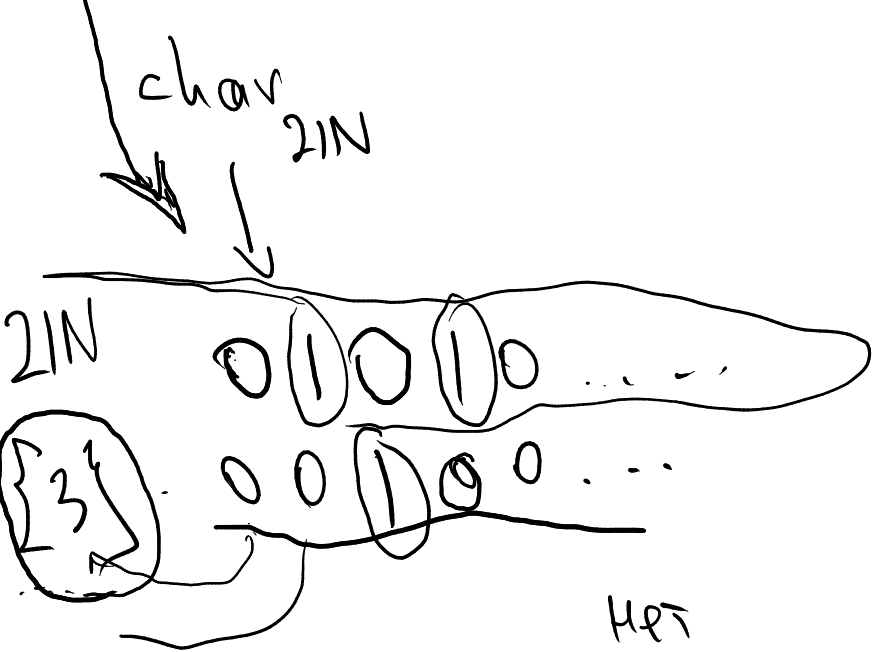


$\text{char}_x : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \{0, 1\}$

- $\{ \text{char}_x(1), \text{char}_x(2), \text{char}_x(3) \dots$
 $\quad \parallel \quad \parallel$
 $\quad 0 \text{ или } 1 \quad 0 \text{ или } 1$

char {3} (1) - ?

char {2} 2 > 4



a^1

a^2

a^3

$a^n = b = \overline{a_1} \overline{a_2} \overline{a_3} \dots \overline{a_n}$

$\overline{x} = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{если } x=1 \\ 1, & \text{если } x=0 \end{cases}$

Два 20-тильных аргумент (Кантор)